# 1. byd

*White –>apparent-> cold (weapon)*

 ˀabyaḍ - white; clean, shiny, polished (Wehr 104)

As-silāḥu l- ˀabyaḍu (السلاح الأبيض) – cold weapon (Wehr 104)

Katībatu bayḍāˀ (كتيبة بيضاء) - an army, or a portion thereof, upon which the whiteness of the (arms or armour of) iron is apparent (Lane 283)

 Al- ˀabyaḍ (الأبيض) - The Sword (because of its whiteness) : like as gold is called الأحمر (because of it redness) (Lane 283)

bīḍ-un - Silver (Lane 283)

Comp:

(it) Armatura bianca

(eng) Alwyte armour

(rus) Белый доспех

(fr) Arme blanche

# 2. šrˁ

*to go, to enter –> start, begin –> direct a spear or a sword on -> string (of a bow)*

šaraˁa – to go, to enter into (Wehr 544)

 – to begin, to start, to commence (Wehr 544)

 -said of a spear, to point directly towards a person; he directes a spear or a sword (Lane 1544)

širˁat-un – a string or chord (Lane 1545)

# 3. qws

*To be bend, curved –> bow, longbow*

Qāsa – avoir le dos voûté(Kazimirski 2226)

Qawwasa - courber, cambrer (Kazimirski 2226)

Qaus-un – bow, longbow (Wehr 931)

Comp. : (rus) лук

(eng) bow

)arb) حنى - حنية

# 4. nzˁ

*To pull out, extract –> flesh, arrow*

1. nazaˁa - to pull out, to extract; to cause to go away, to disappear (Wehr 1120)

minzaˁ-un - arrow

2. To desire - To incline, tend, have an inclination, - aim, end, objective – arrow

nazaˁa - to incline, to aim, to have an inclination, to tend

* To desire

 manzaˁ-un - intent, intention; aim, end objective, goal

minzaˁ-un - arrow

comp:

(Syr) ḥny - to aim (a javelin) at, to look at (*BHMQ7 2.3.3*); to be inclined, aimed (Payne-Smith: 1316)

# 5.nšb

*To be fixed –> to stick, to adhere -> arrows*

*Na*šiba – to be fixed, be attached, cling, stick (Wehr 1132)

* S’attacher , se coller à quelque chose et y rester (Kazimirski 2649)

Našbat-un - ce qui est fiché, planté dans une autre chose (Kazimirski 2650)

Nāšib-un – armé, pourvu de flèches de bois (Kazimirski 2650)

Nuššāb-un – arrows (from našiba “it stuck fast” in a thing) (Lane 2852)

Comp:

(It) saetta – [...] che trae da una radice SAG (SAK) «attaccare, affiggere», onde il senso penetrare (F. Bonomi, Vocabolario etimologico della limngua italiana)

# 6. jnn

*Conceal, hidden –> a shield*

janna - envelopper, couvrir tout (se dit de la nuit) (Kazimirski 322)

 - etre caché, derobé aux regards (Kazimirski 322)

Janna – veil, conceal, protect (said of the night) )Wehr, 164)

Junnat-un – a thing by which a person is veiled, concealed, hidden, covered, or protected : an arm, or armour (Lane 466)

Mijann-un – a shield, because the owner conceals or protects, himself with it (Lane 466)

\*comp:

(it) scudo – […] che tiene alla radice indo-europea \*SKA- “coprire” (Banomi, Vocabolario etimologico della lingua italiana)

# 7.γrb

*to go away –> limite, term –> edge of a sword*

γaraba – to go away, depart (Wehr 782)

γarb-un – terme, fin, limite (d’une chose) (Kazimirski 1843)

γarb-un – and the حد ( or edge) of a thing or of a sword; and particulary the غراب الفأس (Lane 2296)

# 8. qwm

*To stand up, to get up, stand erect –> support, sustain -> Hilt of a sword*

Qāma – to get up, to stand up, so stand erect, to rise (Wehr 934)

 Qāma bihi ( قام به) - he or it was supported or sustained by it (Lane 2295)

Qāma – soutenir, défendre, appuyer quelqu’un (Kazimirski 2231)

qāˀim-un / qāˀimat-un – the hilt of a sword (Lane 2296)

# 9. ṭlq

*To loose, release -> shot*

ṭalaqa – etre renvoyé, laché, mis en liberté (se dit d’une chamelle qu’on laisse paitre librement en lui otant les entraves)

ṭallaqa – to set loose, to release, set free, let go (Wehr 662)

ṭalq-un – free, unconfined, unrestrained (Wehr 663)

ṭalaqat-un- shot

comp.:

(eng) release arrows

(rus) выпускать стрелы

# 10. ṣfḥ

*To broaden, flatten -> wide or broad sword -> sword*

ṣafaḥa -to broaden, widen, flatten (Wehr 603)

ṣafḥ-un - the side, or lateral part or portion (Lane 1705)

* And صفح signify the عرض of a sword;صفحتا السيف signifies the two faces, or surfaces, of the sword; ضرب بصفح السيف he struck him with the side or flat of the sword (Lane 1706)

ṣafīḥ-un - any kind of thing made flat and broad or wide: as, for instance, plate or expanded metal(Lane 1706)

* Sword (Lane 1706)

ṣafīḥat-un (ṣafā ˀḥ) - wide or broad swords (Lane 1706)

# 11. nṣl

*To fall out, to the ground –> arrowhead, spearhead*

 naṣala – to fall out, fall of, fall to the ground, drop (Wehr 1139)

* to get rid of, free of (Wehr 1139)
* se détacher et tomber (Kazimirski 2668)
* etre fixé, fiché dans quelque chose (Kazimirsli 2668)

naṣl-un – arrowhead, spearhead (Wehr 1140)

* pointe en fer pointu de toute arme ou instrument, de la flèche , d’une lance, d’un couteau etc. (Kazimirski 2668)

النصل نصل السهم ونصل السيف والسكين والرمح. وهو حديد السيف ما لم يكن لها مقبض, فإذا كان لهل مقبض فهو سيف (Lisan al-arab 4445)

نصل فيه السهم ثبت فلم يخرج (Lisan al-arab 4445)